

# الهجرة المتوسطة

تقرير عام 2005

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 Robert Schuman Centre  
for advanced studies

الترجمة العربية

أنور مغيث و شريف يونس

(النسخة الأصلية بالإنجليزية و الفرنسية)

مشروع تعاون بشأن الاندماج الاجتماعي للمهاجرين الوافدين و الهجرة و حركة الأشخاص

بتمويل من المفوضية الأوروبية - برنامج MEDA

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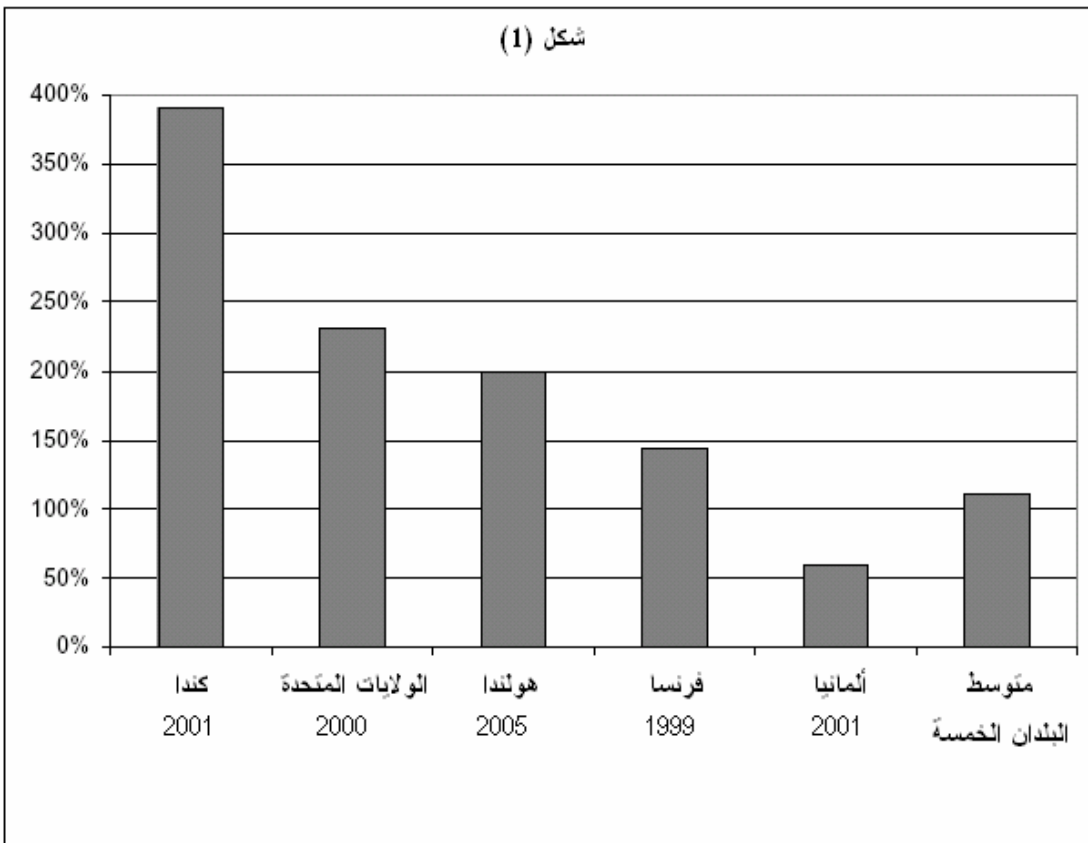
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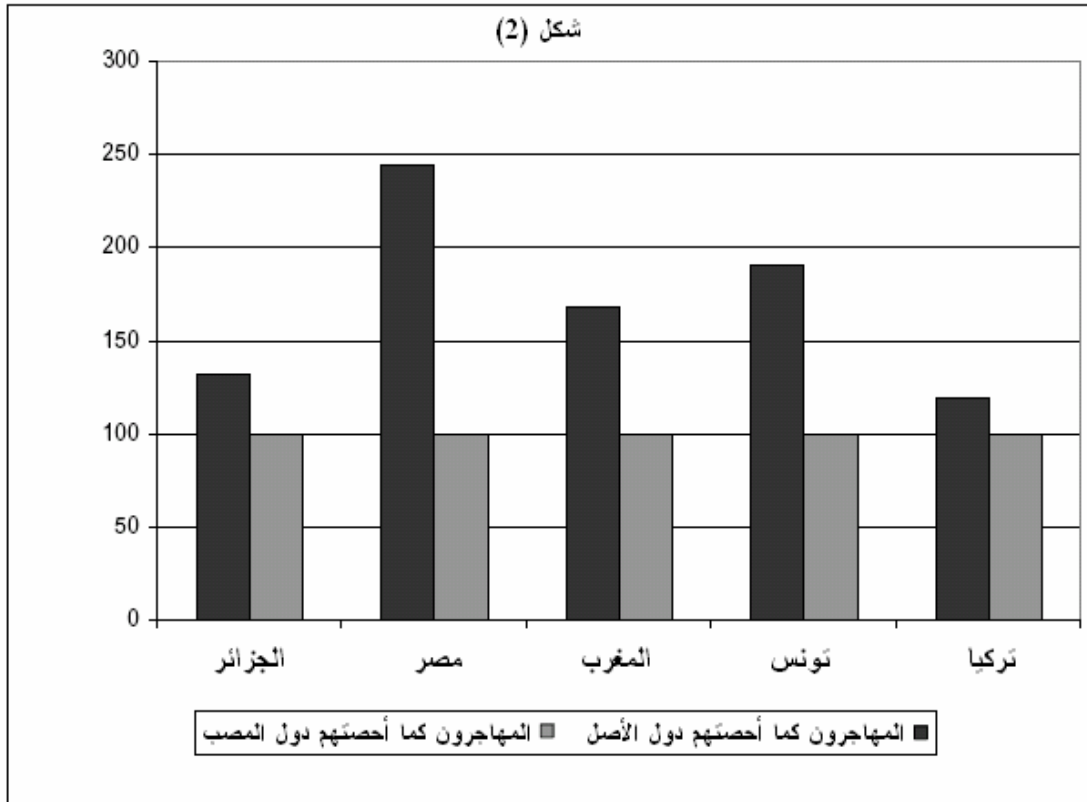
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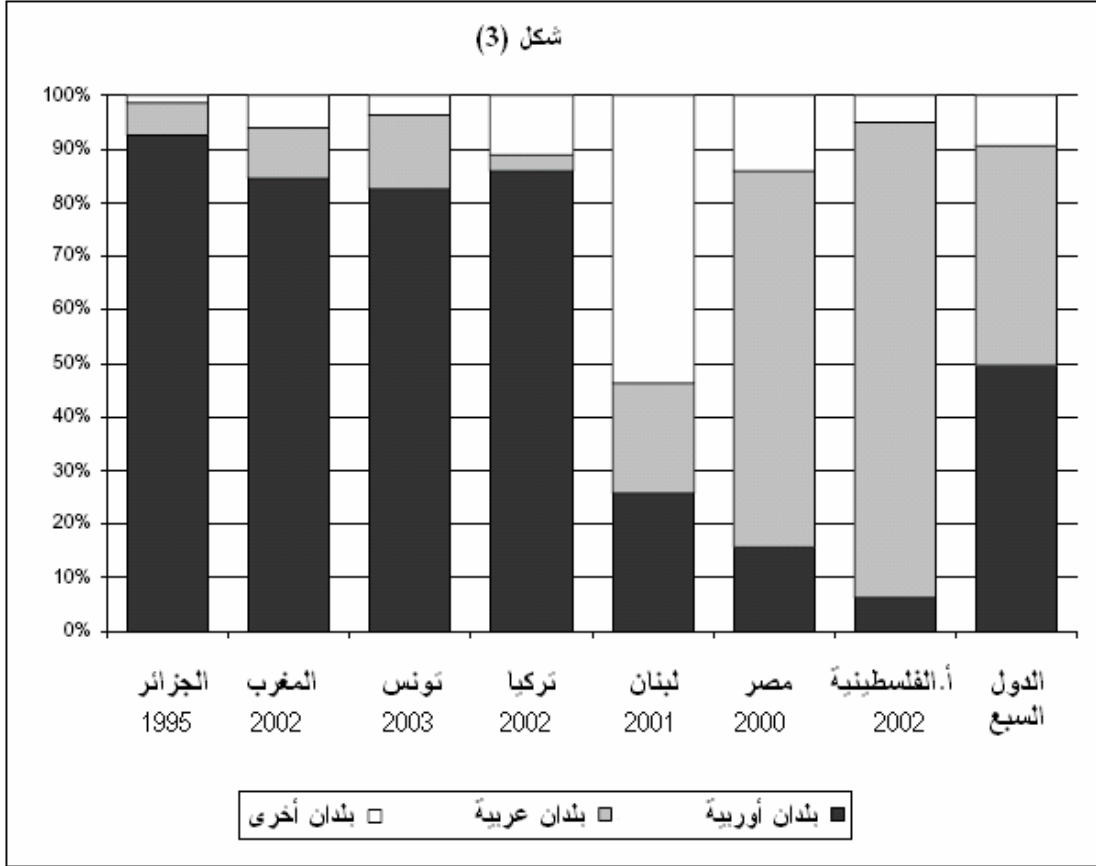






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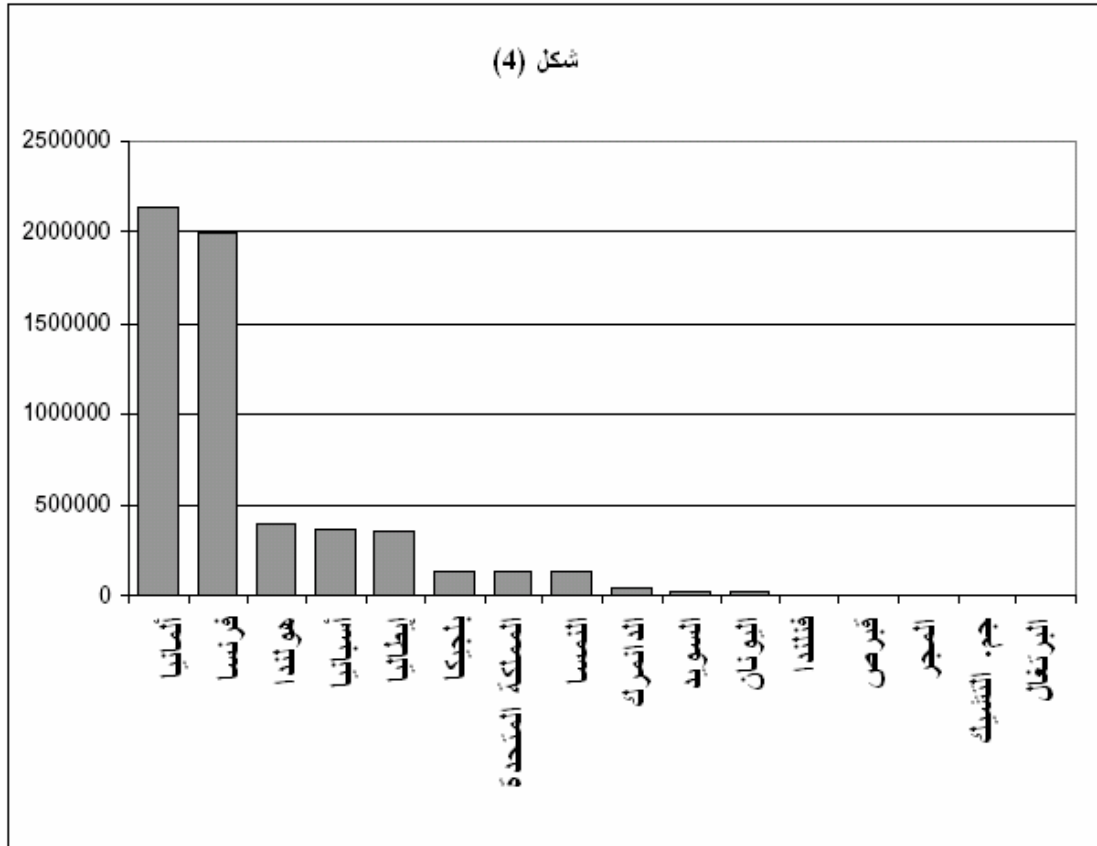
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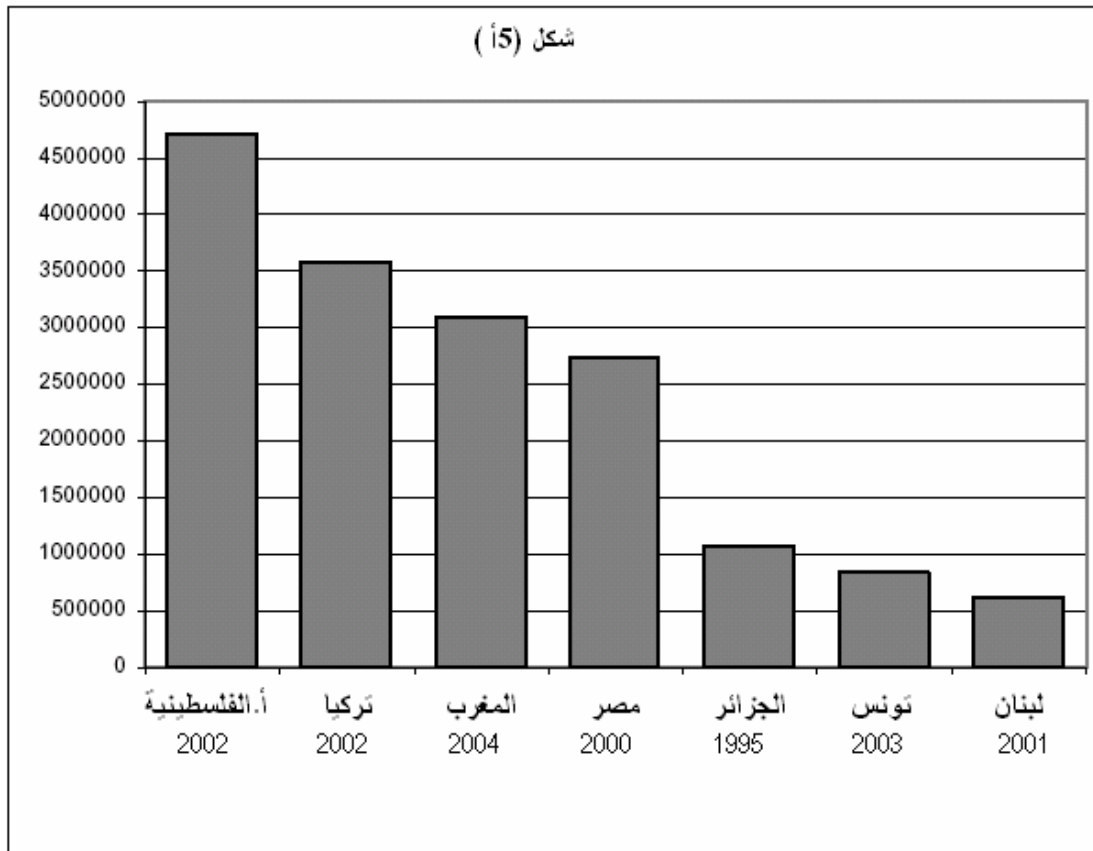
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المغرب	2001	889.000
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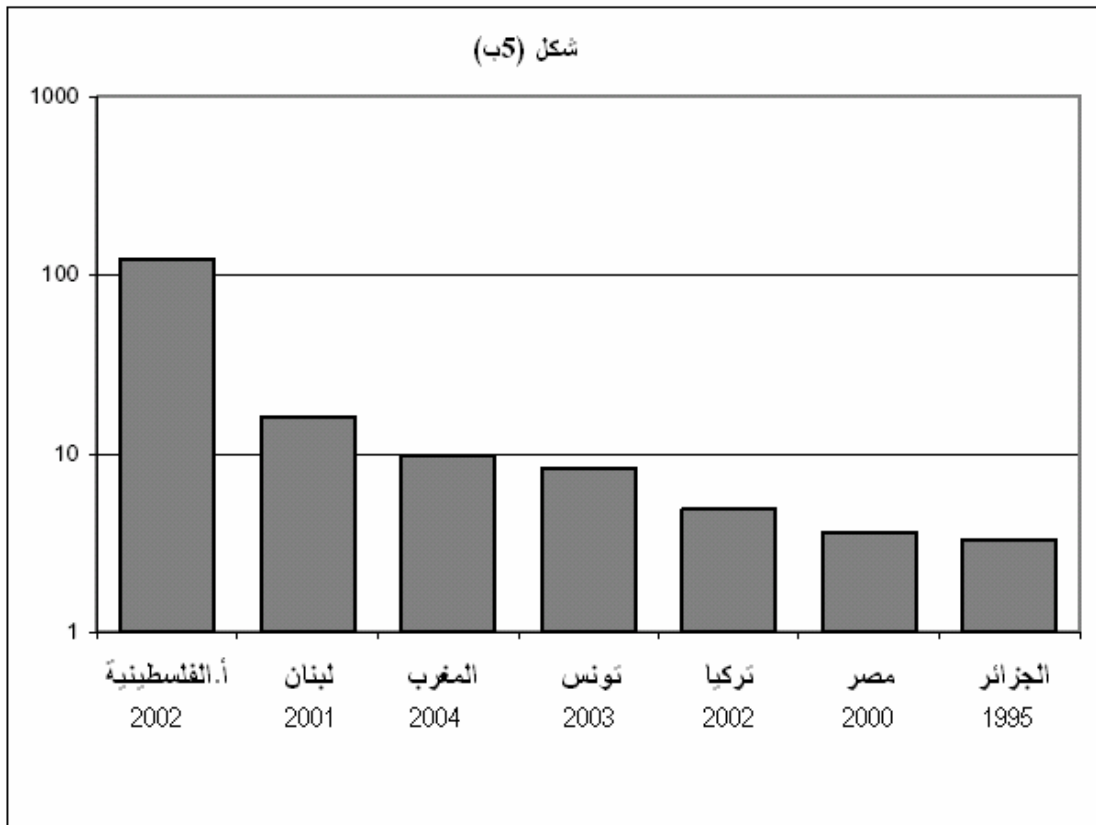
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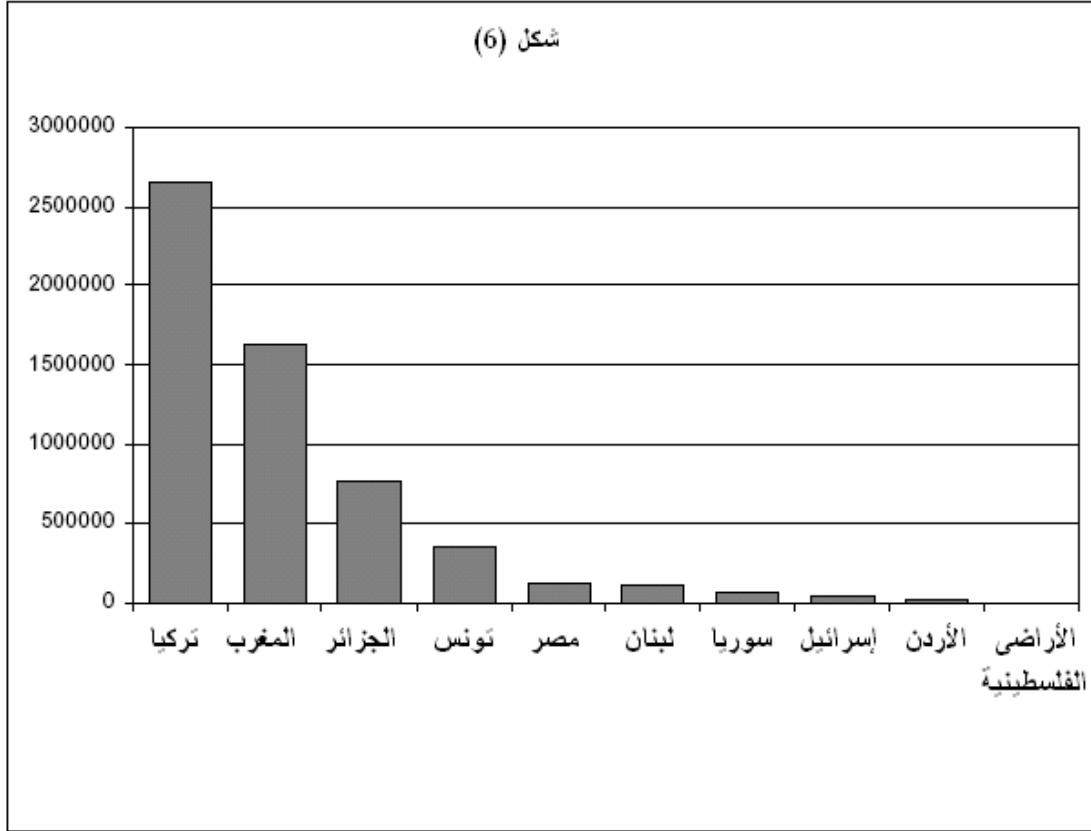
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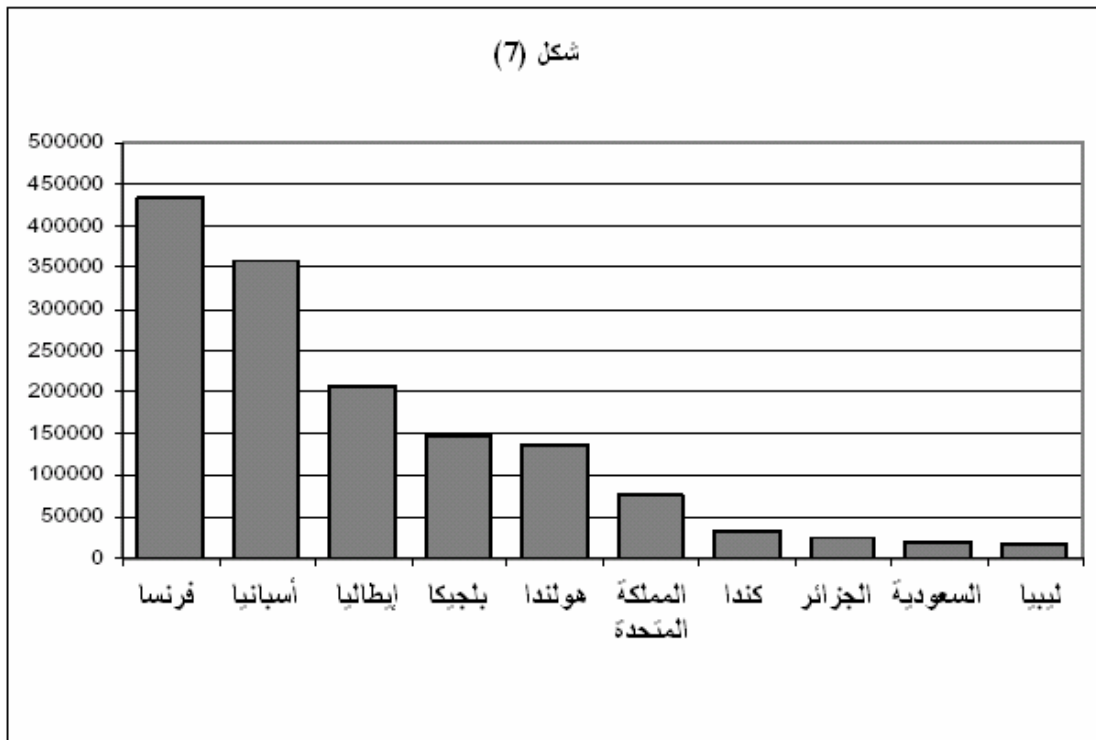
(7) تعتبر السلسلة المغربية الزمنية للسجلات القنصلية بتحديد تفصيلي لبلاد الإقامة عبر 12 سنة من 1993 إلى 2004 البيانات الوحيدة المتوفرة من هذا النوع في البلدان المتوسطية في الشرق الأوسط وشمال أفريقيا.

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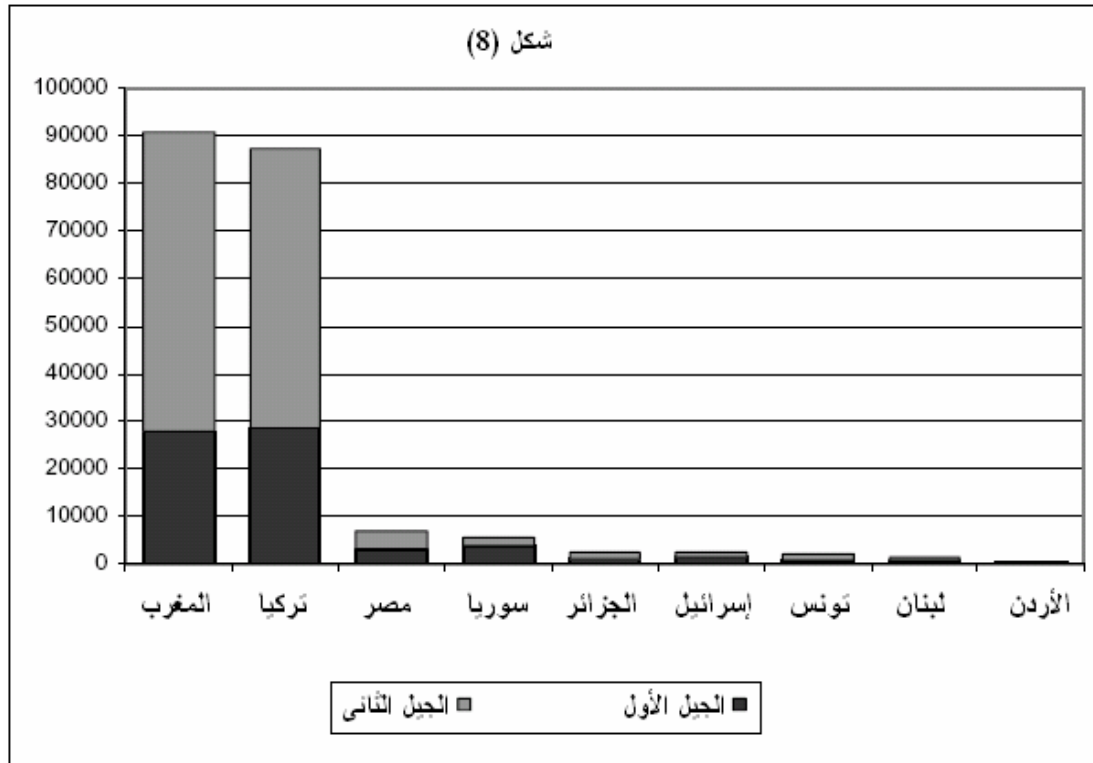
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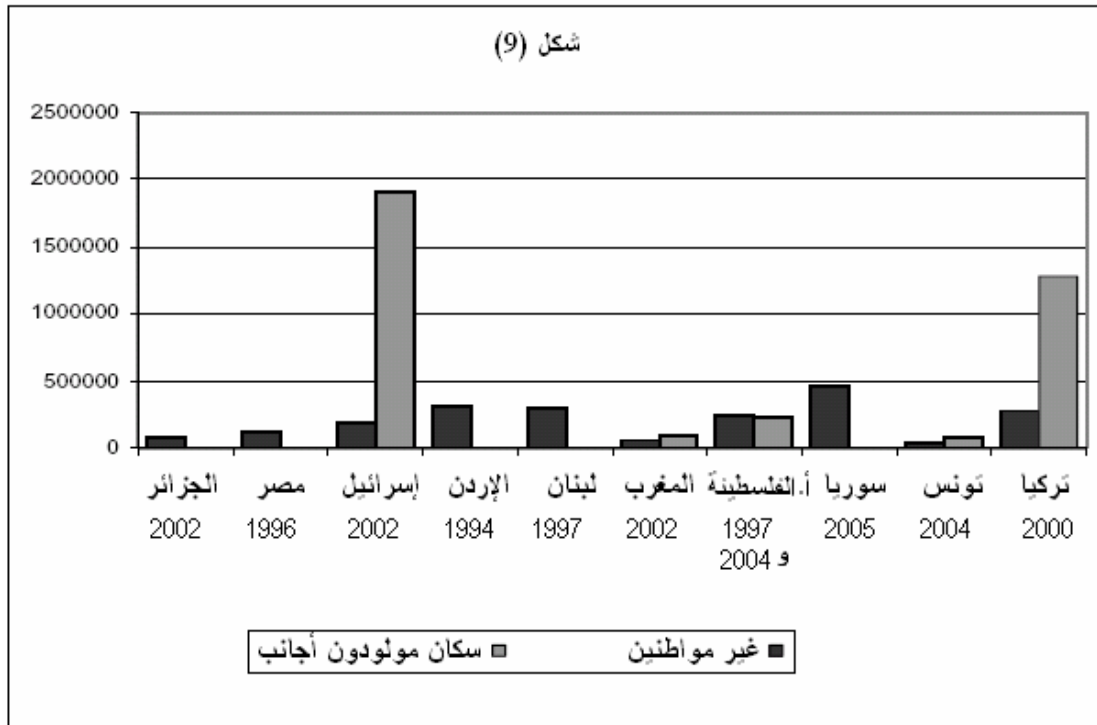
Voorburg/Heerlen 8/28/2005

© :

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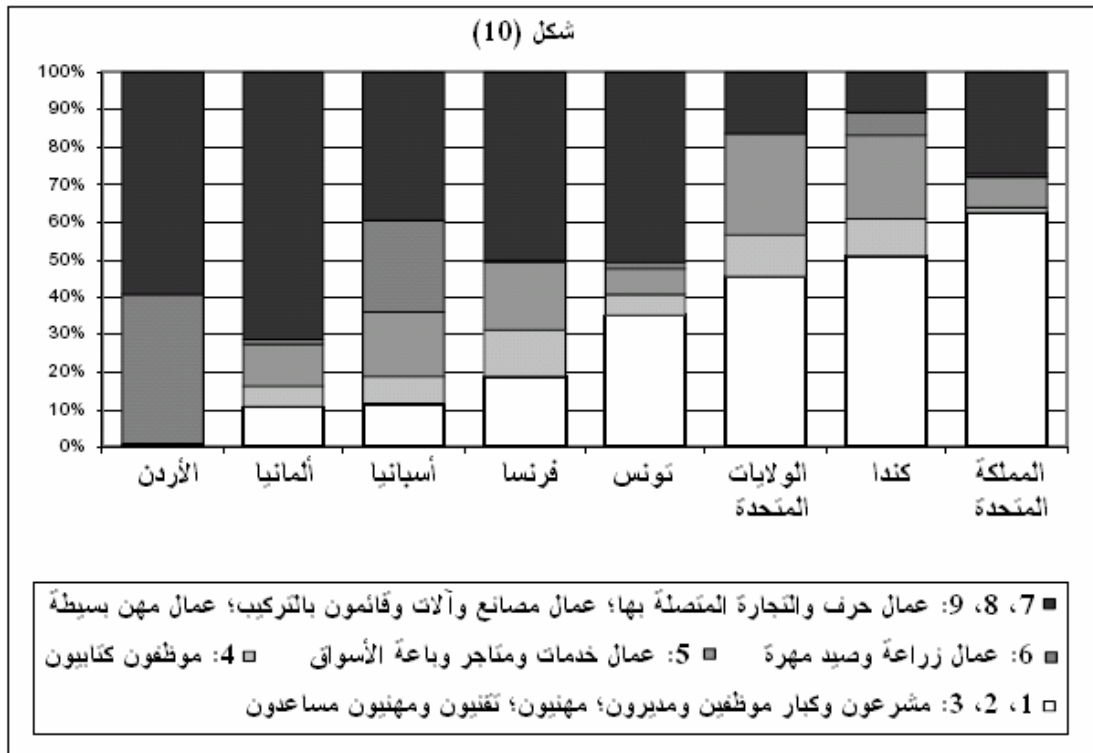
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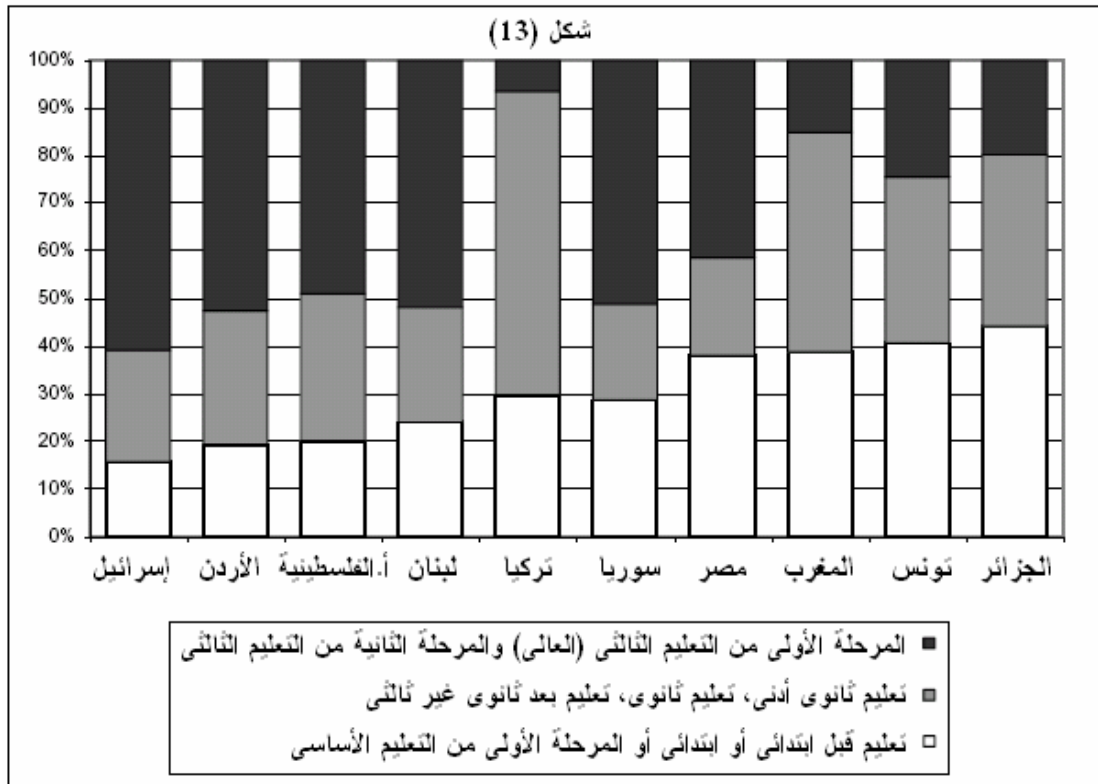
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(8) في هذا الصدد، بيّن الرئيس زين العابدين بن علي بجلاء في نوفمبر 2003 أن اهتمامات الاتحاد الأوربي الأمنية يجب ألا تحجب واقع أن تدفقات الهجرة هي "العاقبة المباشرة للتغيرات الاقتصادية التي تواجهها بلدان جنوب المتوسط في عملية تنميتها وفي إطار انفتاحها على الشمال". أنظر: Réalités, '15ème Symposium international du RCD: Vers une solidarité euro méditerranéenne', No. 932, November 2003.. أضف إلى ذلك أنه يُتوقع أن يفرض إلغاء اتفاق الألياف المتعددة Multi-Fibre Agreement [اتفاق عالمي بشأن التجارة الدولية في الأقمشة والملابس ظل ساريا من 1974 إلى نهاية 2004، حدد حصصا للدول النامية في أسواق الدول المتقدمة. المترجم] وأثاره السلبية على أسواق العمل المحلية ضغطا متزايدا على قدرة تونس والمغرب على امتصاص فائض القوة البشرية في سوق العمل بهما، بما يؤثر على قدرتهما على إدارة تدفقات الهجرة بشكل فعال، بصرف النظر عما إذا كانت شرعية أم غير شرعية.



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